### Thursday, November 4, 2021

#### 11:00 AM - 12:15 PM

## Workshop 14

## Avoiding the Tragedy of the Commons - Best Practices for New Uses in Common Areas

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- I. Introductions
- II. Common Areas
  - A. What are they
    - 1. Parking Areas
    - 2. Vacant (excess) land
    - 3. Stormwater and similar facilities
  - B. Controls
    - 1. Public
    - 2. Private
- III. Importance of Ownership Structure
  - A. Traditional/Older Models
    - 1. Developer owns all
    - 2. REAs/covenants
    - 3. Still appropriate; where?
  - B. "Common Ownership Interest" Models
    - 1. Planned Community/Condominium/Other
    - 2. Declaration voting rights, assessments, etc.
    - 3. Owner's association who controls
    - 4. Usefulness within a stand-alone tract
- IV. Government/Public Policy
  - A. Understanding existing controls
    - 1. Parking Ratios
    - 2. FAR requirements
  - B. Navigating the process
    - 1. Variance/Special Exception

# 2. Zone Change – category or text change

# V. Temporary Uses

- A. Pop-Ups
  - 1. Determine degree of local control
  - 2. Consider licensing, security and similar questions

# VI. Real Estate Taxes; Special Assessments

- A. New Valuations
  - 1. Who pays impact of ownership structure
- B. Special Assessments
  - 1. TIFs
  - 2. Abatements
  - 3. NIDs and BIDs

### VII. REAs

- A. What do they control
  - 1. Building areas
  - 2. Use Restrictions
  - 3. Parking Rights
- B. Consents when changing
  - 1. Tenant buy-in
  - 2. Conflicts with "prohibited uses"
  - 3. Parking rights
- C. What's to come
  - 1. Charging stations/autonomous vehicles

## VIII Leasing

- A. Key concerns
  - 1. Definitions
  - 2. Permitted Uses
  - 3. Sidewalks and how they are used
  - 4. Sample Provisions